Pre-Trip Planning

The following are things to consider when planning a trip:

- 1. Know your own capabilities
- 2. Determine the trip
 - a. Destination
 - b. Route & Class rating
 - c. Date
 - d. Alternate routes and bail out points
 - e. Estimate the length of trip (time) & Energy requirements (Pace)
- 3. Select a co-leader if desired
- 4. Establish trip times (starting time, turn around time, finish time, etc. allow time for actual trip)
- 5. Set up meeting time and place
- 6. Decide on your party size (safety, minimum & maximum)
- 7. Seasonal considerations (temperatures, daylight hours, driving conditions.
- 8. Establish equipment, food & water requirements
- 9. Check on fees for parks, tolls & transportation
- 10. Establish a home base checkpoint (could be meeting point)
- 11. Determine what to do if trip is canceled (time of decision, contacting participants, etc.)
- 12. Evaluate parking lots (Is car pooling needed?)

Once you've determined the trip, you must prepare and publish a <u>trip notice</u> with the following:

- 1. Destination
- 2. Distance
- 3. Elevation change
- 4. Class of hike (degree of difficulty & pace)
- 5. Leader &/or Co-leader phone number(s), e-mail(s)
- 6. Special activities or interests

Hike ratings consist of a number-letter-number system indicating PACE-TERRAIN-MILEAGE.

PACE

- 1 Leisurely (nature walk)
- 2 Moderate (steady, comfortable pace)
- 3 Brisk (firm pace)
- 4 Fast
- 5 Extremely fast

TERRAIN

- A Solid pavement, sidewalk
- B Soft ground, sand, carriage trails
- C Hiking trails, gentle rolling hills
- D Steep hills, scrambling possible
- E Rough terrain, exposure, thick brush
- F Extremely difficult terrain, possible sustained exposure

MILEAGE is estimated, plus or minus a mile.

Example of a trip description:

Sat. Aug. 18. NJ-AT Culver Gap to Blue Mt Lakes Rd (2C10)

Early morning start for day hike of 10 miles on NJ-AT Section 5, moderate pace and elevation gain. Participants should be prepared to assist with shuttle. Severe weather cancels. Contact leader to register. Leader's name, phone number, email address.

Registration

- 1. Give information about the trip
 - a. Meeting place(s)
 - b. Times
 - c. Car pool information
 - d. Equipment/clothing required
 - e. Food & Water needed
 - f. Physical condition required
 - g. Length, difficulty, and pace
- 2. Screening callers
 - a. Name and phone number(s)
 - b. Related experience
 - c. Question the equipment they have
 - d. Obtain information on physical condition

The Trip

Getting to the meeting place:

- 1. Determine the weather early enough to cancel, if necessary
- 2. Have a list of the participants that registered

At the meeting place:

- 1. Sign in
- 2. Review equipment (Especially food, water [1 quart for 5 miles], rain gear)
- 3. Introductions
- 4. Outline trip plan: Review goals, pace, destination, rules, time, <u>stopping at trail junctions</u>, breaks whenever needed, <u>staying together</u>, environmental considerations
- 5. Assign responsibilities (ask for volunteer to act as sweep)

On the trail:

- 1. Maintain the pace
- 2. Keep group together
- 3. Watch the weather
- 4. Watch actions of group for problems
- 5. Maintain communication

- 6. Be aware of your surroundings (<u>alternative routes</u>)
- 7. Take action in an emergency

At the end of the trip:

- 1. Account for all members of the group
- 2. Make sure everyone has transportation
- 3. Return, sort or collect equipment (Any items left in the cars?)
- 4. Trip closure (Thanks, Good Bye, Congratulations)
- 5. Determine if group is getting together down the road
- 6. Review trip with Co-leader
- 7. Submit trip report

Planning a Trip Itinerary

- 1. Defining your trip
 - a. Your interests
 - b. Pace
 - c. How far and how long
 - d. How early to start
 - e. Weather factors
 - f. Accommodations needed or desired
- 2. Selecting routes
 - a. Distance, travel time, degree of difficulty
 - b. Availability of water
 - c. Terrain conditions
 - d. Route flexibility
 - e. Bugs
- 3. Making a trip plan
- 4. Re-evaluate itinerary during trip
- 5. Conclusion